

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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DARRYL AMIKER,

Plaintiff,

-against-

THE CITY OF NY, P.O. ORLANDO PEREZ, P.O.  
ERICK ORTIZ, P.O. CHRISTIAN MCBREARTY AND  
P.O.s "JOHN DOE" #1-5 (SAID NAMES BEING  
FICTIONAL, AS THE TRUE NAMES ARE  
PRESENTLY UNKNOWN), INDIVIDUALLY AND IN  
THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITIES,

**ANSWER OF  
DEFENDANT PEREZ**

07 Civ. 3554 (RPP)

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendants.

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Defendant Orlando Perez, by his attorney, Michael A. Cardozo, Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, for his answer to the complaint, respectfully alleges, upon information and belief, as follows:<sup>1</sup>

1. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "1" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to bring this action as stated therein.

2. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "2" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to bring this action as stated therein.

3. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "3" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to invoke the jurisdiction of this Court as stated therein.

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<sup>1</sup> Defendants City of New York, Police Officer Christian McBrearty, and Police Officer Erick Ortiz filed their answer to the complaint on August 2, 2007.

4. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "4" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to base venue as stated therein.

5. Defendants state that paragraph "5" contains no averments of fact and, accordingly, no response is required.

6. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "6" of the complaint.

7. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "7" of the complaint, except admits that the City of New York is a municipal entity, that it maintains a police department, and respectfully refers the Court to the New York City Charter and the Administrative Code for a full and complete statement of the relationship between the City of New York and the New York City Police Department.

8. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "8" of the complaint, except denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations concerning unidentified officers, and admits that Erick Ortiz and Christian McBrearty are currently employed by the City of New York as police officers and that Orlando Perez was formerly employed by the City of New York as a police officer. Defendant further states that plaintiff's allegations concerning "color of state law" constitute conclusions of law rather than averments of fact to which no response is required.

9. The allegations set forth in paragraph "9" of the complaint constitute legal conclusions rather than averments of fact to which no response is required.

10. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "10" of the complaint, and respectfully refers the Court to the New York City Charter and the Administrative Code for a full and complete statement of the City of New York's responsibilities.

11. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "11" of the complaint.

12. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "12" of the complaint.

13. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "13" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff was stopped in the vicinity of 405 East 105<sup>th</sup> Street.

14. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "14" of the complaint, except denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations concerning plaintiff's statements.

15. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "15" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff was arrested on December 8, 2006.

16. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "16" of the complaint.

17. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "17" of the complaint.

18. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "18" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff was handcuffed, searched and that his arrest was processed.

19. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "19" of the complaint.

20. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "20" of the complaint.

21. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "21" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff was charged with Criminal Sale of a Controlled Substance in the Third Degree.

22. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "22" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff's underlying criminal case was dismissed on April 6, 2007.

23. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "23" of the complaint, except denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations concerning the length of time plaintiff was in custody and any time he missed from work.

24. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "24" of the complaint, defendant repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

25. The allegations set forth in paragraph "25" of the complaint constitute legal conclusions rather than averments of fact to which no response is required.

26. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "26" of the complaint.

27. The allegations set forth in paragraph "27" of the complaint constitute legal conclusions rather than averments of fact to which no response is required.

28. The allegations set forth in paragraph "28" of the complaint constitute legal conclusions rather than averments of fact to which no response is required.

29. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "29" of the complaint.

30. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "30" of the complaint.

31. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "31" of the complaint, defendant repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

32. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "32" of the complaint.

33. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "33" of the complaint, defendant repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

34. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "34" of the complaint.
35. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "35" of the complaint.
36. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "36" of the complaint.
37. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "37" of the complaint, defendant repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.
38. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "38" of the complaint.
39. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "39" of the complaint.
40. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "40" of the complaint.
41. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "41" of the complaint.
42. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "42" of the complaint.
43. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph "43" of the complaint, except admits that plaintiff's underlying criminal case was dismissed on April 6, 2007.

44. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "44" of the complaint, defendant repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

45. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "45" of the complaint.
46. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "46" of the complaint.
47. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "47" of the complaint.

48. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "48" of the complaint, defendants repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

49. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "49" of the complaint.
50. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "50" of the complaint.
51. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "51" of the complaint.
52. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "52" of the complaint.
53. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph "53" of the complaint, defendant repeats and realleges all the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.
54. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "54" of the complaint.
55. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "55" of the complaint.
56. The allegations set forth in paragraph "56" of the complaint constitute legal conclusions rather than averments of fact to which no response is required.
57. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "57" of the complaint.
58. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "58" of the complaint.
59. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "59" of the complaint.
60. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "60" of the complaint.
61. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "61" of the complaint.
62. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "62" of the complaint.
63. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph "63" of the complaint, and all subparts thereto.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

64. The complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

65. Defendants have not violated any rights, privileges or immunities secured to plaintiff by the Constitution or laws of the United States or the State of New York or any political subdivision thereof, nor have defendants violated any act of Congress providing for the protection of civil rights.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

66. Any injury alleged to have been sustained resulted from plaintiff's own culpable or negligent conduct and/or the intervening conduct of third parties, and was not the proximate result of any act of the defendants.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:**

67. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the complaint, the duties and functions of defendant City's officials entailed the reasonable exercise of proper and lawful discretion. Therefore, defendant City of New York is entitled to governmental immunity from liability.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

68. Plaintiff cannot obtain punitive damages as against the City of New York.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

69. Plaintiff's claims may be barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statute of limitations period.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

70. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the complaint, defendants acted reasonably in the proper and lawful exercise of their discretion.

**AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

71. Plaintiff's claims may be barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff failed to comply with all conditions precedent to suit.

**AS AND FOR A NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

72. Plaintiff's claims may be barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of res judicata and/or collateral estoppel.

**AS AND FOR A TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

73. Plaintiff provoked any incident.

**AS AND FOR AN ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

74. Defendants Ortiz, McBrearty, and Perez have not violated any clearly established constitutional or statutory right of which a reasonable person would have known and therefore are protected by qualified immunity.

**WHEREFORE**, defendant Orlando Perez requests judgment dismissing the complaint in its entirety, together with the costs and disbursements of this action, and such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York  
September 6, 2007

MICHAEL A. CARDOZO  
Corporation Counsel of the  
City of New York  
Attorney for Defendants City of New York,  
McBrearty, Ortiz, and Perez  
100 Church Street  
New York, New York 10007  
(212) 788-0971

By: /s/  
Anna Nguyen  
Assistant Corporation Counsel

To: Christopher Galiardo, Esq. (*Via ECF*)  
Attorney for Plaintiff

Index No. 07 Civ. 3554 (RPP)

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FICTITIOUS, AS THE TRUE NAMES ARE  
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Defendants.

**ANSWER OF DEFENDANT PEREZ**

***MICHAEL A. CARDOZO***

*Corporation Counsel of the City of New York  
Attorney for Defendants City of New York, Police  
Officers McBrearty and Ortiz, and Perez*

*100 Church Street  
New York, N.Y. 10007  
Of Counsel: Anna Nguyen*

*Tel: (212) 788-0971  
LawManager No. 2007-016159*

*Due and timely service is hereby admitted.*

*New York, N.Y. ....,200*

*.....,Esq.*

*Attorney for City of New York*